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TRANSMITTAL LETTER TO THE UNITED STATES

038908.56406US

CC		SIGNATED/ELECTED OFFICE		U.S. APPLICATION NO. (If known, see 37 CFR 1.5)									
		RNING A SUBMISSION UNDE	N 33 U.S.C. 3/1	10/540,625									
INTER		POT/JP2004/008886	INTERNATIONAL FILING DATE June 24, 2004		PRIORITY DATE CLAIMED								
TITLE		VENTION	Julie 2	4, 2004	June 25, 2003								
WORM REDUCTION GEAR AND ELECTRIC POWER STEERING APPARATUS													
APPL	ICANT(S) FOR DO/EO/US	Toru SEGA	WΔ etal									
Appli	cant he	erewith submits to the United States Des			items and other information:								
1.		This is a FIRST submission of items concerning a submission under 35 U.S.C. 371.											
2.	\boxtimes	This is a SECOND or SUBSEQUENT submission of items concerning a submission under 35 U.S.C. 371.											
3.		This is an express request to begin national examination procedures (35 U.S.C. 371(f)). The submission must include items (5), (6), (9) and (21) indicated below.											
4.		The US has been elected (Article 31).											
5.		A copy of the International Application as filed (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2))											
		a. is attached hereto (required only if not communicated by the International Bureau).											
		b. has been communicated by the International Bureau.											
		c. Is not required, as the appl	ication was filed in the U	Inited States Receiving C	Office (RO/US).								
6.		An English language translation of the International Application as filed (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2)).											
		a. is attached hereto.											
		b. has been previously submi	tted under 35 U.S.C. 15	4(d)(4).									
7.		Amendments to the claims of the Intern	national Application unde	er PCT Article 19 (35 U.S	S.C. 371(c)(3))								
		a. are attached hereto (required only if not communicated by the International Bureau).											
		b. have been communicated by the International Bureau.											
		c. have not been made; however, the time limit for making such amendments has NOT expired.											
		d. have not been made and will not be made.											
8.		An English language translation of the amendments to the claims under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3)).											
9.		An oath or declaration of the inventor(s) (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(4)).											
10.		An English language translation of the annexes of the International Preliminary Examination Report under PCT Article 36 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(5)).											
	Items	s 11 to 20 below concern document(s)	or information include	ed:									
11.		An Information Disclosure Statement under 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98.											
12.		An assignment document for recording. A separate cover sheet in compliance with 37 CFR 3.28 and 3.31 is included.											
13.		A preliminary amendment.											
14.		An Application Data Sheet under 37 CFR 1.76.											
15.		A substitute specification.											
16.		A power of attorney and/or change of address letter.											
17.		A computer-readable form of the sequence listing in accordance with PCT Rule 13ter.2 and 37 CFR 1.821- 1.825.											
18.		A second copy of the published International Application under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4).											
19.		A second copy of the English language translation of the international application under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4).											
20.	\boxtimes	Other items or information: Informal Comments in Response to the International Searching Authority											

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.414 and 1.491-1.492. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public, which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.11 and 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 15 minutes to complete, including gathering information, preparing, and submitting the completed form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Mail Stop PCT, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

PTO-1390 (Rev. 02-2005)
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U.S. APPLICATION NO. (if known, see 37 CFR 1.5)
INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO.

U.S. APPLICATION NO. (if known, see 37 CFR 1.5) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO.							ATTORNEY'S DOCKET NUMBER						
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VIA FACSIMILE & MAIL

PCT Operations Division, International Bureau of WIPO 34, chemin des Colombettes, 1211 Geneve 20 Switzerland

31 May, 2005

Informal Comments

Re: International application No.: PCT/JP2004/008887

International filing date: 24 June, 2004
Priority date: 25 June 2003
Applicant: NSK LTD. et al
Applicant's or agent's file reference: NPS224PCT

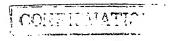
Dear Sirs:

The Applicant hereto states his comments against the comments made by the Examiner of International Searching Authority mailed on 21 September, 2004, with regard to Claim 4 and the dependent claims thereof.

The Examiner's comments for Claim 4 are as follows:

In Document 1 (JP2001-108025) cited in International Search Report, applying an elastic force to the worm shaft in a direction towards the worm wheel through the pair of elements ("rolling elements 32" in Document 1) is described. One skilled in the art can replace the pair of elements by a pre-load pad easily. In addition, a direction of possible displacement of the rolling elements 32 in Document 1 is inclined with respect to a virtual plane containing the central axis of the worn shaft and meshing portion between the worm provided on the worm shaft and the worm wheel. Therefore, the invention described in Claim 4 lacks the inventive step.

However, the Applicant considers that the Examiner misunderstands the essential feature of this invention. The feature of this invention lies in that the displacement (elasticity) of the pre-load pad in the axial direction of the worm wheel is differentiated depending on the rotation direction of the worm wheel, due to the fact that the force applyed to the worm is different in the rotation direction of the worm wheel. That is, according to the structure described in Claim 4, the angle between the



shaft, which differs with the direction of rotation of the wheel, and the direction of displacement of the pre-load pad, becomes approximately equal irrespective of the direction of the reaction force. Hence the difference in the amount of elastic deformation of the pre-load pad based on the reaction force due to this difference in direction can be readily reduced (Paragraph 31 of this specification). Document 1 does not disclose nor suggest the feature of this invention. Therefore, the applicant believes that the invention described in Claim 4 fulfills the inventive step.

The Applicant wishes his comments should be taken into consideration when the application is examined in the national stage of each designated state.

Sincerely yours,

Tetsuaki Kamoda Patent Attorney